

CHEMICAL & BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS MEMBERSHIPS

The Chemical Weapons Convention, Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention, Geneva Protocol

Country	CWC Signed	CWC Ratified/Acceded	BTWC	Geneva Protocol
Afghanistan	14 Jan 93	24 Sep 03	6 Mar 75 (R)	09 Dec 86 (Acc)
Albania	14 Jan 93	11 May 94	03 Jun 92 (Acc)	20 Dec 89 (Acc)
Algeria	13 Jan 93	14 Aug 95	22 July 01 (Acc)	27 Jan 92 (Acc)
Andorra		27 Feb 03	02 Mar 15 (Acc)	
Angola				08 Nov 90 (Acc)
Antigua and Barbuda		29 Aug 05 (Acc)	29 Jan 03 (R)	27 Apr 88 (Succ)
Argentina	13 Jan 93	02 Oct 95	27 Nov 79 (R)	12 May 69 (Acc)
Armenia	19 Mar 93	27 Jan 95	07 Jun 94 (Acc)	
Australia	13 Jan 93	06 May 94	05 Oct 77 (R)	24 May 30 (Acc)
Austria	13 Jan 93	17 Aug 95	10 Aug 73 (R)	09 May 28 (R)
Azerbaijan	13 Jan 93	29 Feb 00	26 Feb 04 (Acc)	
Bahamas	02 Mar 94	21 April 09	26 Nov 86 (Acc)	
Bahrain	24 Feb 93	28 Apr 97	28 Oct 88 (Acc)	09 Dec 88 (Acc)
Bangladesh	14 Jan 93	25 Apr 97	11 Mar 85 (Acc)	20 May 89 (Acc)
Barbados		07 Mar 07 (Acc)	16 Feb 73 (R)	16 Jul 76 (Succ)
Belarus	14 Jan 93	11 Jul 96	26 Mar 75 (R)	
Belgium	13 Jan 93	27 Jan 97	15 Mar 79 (R)	04 Dec 28 (R)
Belize		1 Dec 03	20 Oct 86 (Succ)	
Benin	14 Jan 93	14 May 98	25 Apr 75 (R)	09 Dec 86 (Acc)
Bhutan	24 Apr 97	18 Aug 05	08 Jun 78 (Acc)	19 Feb 79 (Acc)
Bolivia	14 Jan 93	14 Aug 98	30 Oct 75 (R)	13 Aug 85 (Acc)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16 Jan 97	25 Feb 97	15 Aug 94 (Acc)	
Botswana		31 Aug 98 (Acc)	05 Feb 92 (R)	

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Brazil	13 Jan 93	13 Mar 96	27 Feb 73 (R)	28 Aug 70 (R)
Brunei Darussalam	13 Jan 93	28 Jul 97	31 Jan 91 (Acc)	
Bulgaria	13 Jan 93	10 Aug 94	02 Aug 72 (R)	07 Mar 34 (R)
Burkina Faso	14 Jan 93	08 Jul 97	17 Apr 91 (Acc)	03 Mar 71 (Acc)
Burundi	15 Jan 93	04 Sep 98	18 Oct 11 (R)	
Cambodia	15 Jan 93	19 July 05	09 Mar 83 (R)	15 Mar 83 (Acc)
Cameroon	14 Jan 93	16 Sep 96	18 Jan 13 (Acc)	20 Jul 89 (Acc)
Canada	13 Jan 93	26 Sep 95	18 Sep 72 (R)	06 May 30 (R)
Cape Verde	15 Jan 93	10 Oct 03	20 Oct 77 (Acc)	15 Oct 91 (Acc)
Central African Republic	14 Jan 93	20 Sep 06	10 Apr 72 (S)	31 Jul 70 (Acc)
Chad	11 Oct 94	13 Feb 04		
Chile	14 Jan 93	12 Jul 96	22 Apr 80 (R)	02 Jul 35 (Acc)
China	13 Jan 93	25 Apr 97	15 Nov 84 (Acc)	13 July 52 (Succ)
Colombia	13 Jan 93	05 Apr 00	19 Dec 83 (R)	
Comoros	13 Jan 93	18 Aug 06		
Congo	15 Jan 93	4 Dec 07	23 Oct 78 (Acc)	
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	14 Jan 93	12 Oct 05	16 Sep 75 (R)	
Cook Islands	14 Jan 93	15 Jul 94	04 Dec 08 (Acc)	
Costa Rica	14 Jan 93	31 May 96	17 Dec 73 (R)	13 Feb 2009 (Acc)
Cote d'Ivoire	13 Jan 93	18 Dec 95	23 May 72 (S)	27 Jul 70 (Acc)
Croatia	13 Jan 93	23 May 95	28 Apr 93 (Acc)	18 Dec 2006
Cuba	13 Jan 93	29 Apr 97	21 Apr 76 (R)	24 Jun 66 (Acc)
Cyprus	13 Jan 93	28 Aug 98	06 Nov 73 (R)	12 Dec 66 (Succ)
Czech Republic	14 Jan 93	06 Mar 96	05 Apr 93 (Succ)	16 Aug 38 (R)
Denmark	14 Jan 93	13 Jul 95	01 Mar 73 (R)	05 May 30 (R)
Djibouti	28 Sep 93	25 Jan 06		
Dominica	02 Aug 93	12 Feb 01	08 Nov 78 (Acc)	
Dominican Republic	13 Jan 93	27 March 09	23 Feb 73 (R)	08 Dec 70 (Acc)
Ecuador	14 Jan 93	06 Sep 95	12 Mar 75 (R)	16 Sep 70 (Acc)
Egypt			10 Apr 72 (S)	06 Dec 28 (R)
El Salvador	14 Jan 93	30 Oct 95	31 Dec 91 (R)	26 Feb 2008 (Acc)
Equatorial Guinea	14 Jan 93	25 Apr 97	16 Jan 89 (Acc)	20 May 89 (Acc)
Eritrea		14 Feb 00 (Acc)		
Estonia	14 Jan 93	26 May 99	21 Jun 93 (Acc)	28 Aug 31 (R)
Ethiopia	14 Jan 93	13 May 96	26 May 75 (R)	07 Oct 35 (R)

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Fiji	14 Jan 93	20 Jan 93	04 Sep 73 (R)	21 Mar 73 (Succ)
Finland	14 Jan 93	07 Feb 95	04 Feb 74 (R)	26 Jun 29 (R)
France	13 Jan 93	02 Mar 95	27 Sep 84 (Acc)	10 May 26 (R)
Gabon	13 Jan 93	08 Sep 00	16 Aug 07 (R)	
Gambia	13 Jan 93	19 May 98	21 Nov 91 (R)	05 Nov 66 (Succ)
Georgia	14 Jan 93	27 Nov 95	22 May 96 (Acc)	
Germany	13 Jan 93	12 Aug 94	28 Nov 72 (R)	25 Apr 29 (R)
Ghana	14 Jan 93	09 Jul 97	06 Jun 75 (R)	03 May 67 (Acc)
Greece	13 Jan 93	22 Dec 94	10 Dec 75 (R)	30 May 31 (R)
Grenada	09 Apr 97	03 Jun 05	22 Oct 86 (Acc)	03 Jan 89 (Succ)
Guatemala	14 Jan 93	12 Feb 03	19 Sep 73 (R)	03 May 83 (Acc)
Guinea	14 Jan 93	09 Jun 97		
Guinea-Bissau	14 Jan 93	20 May 08	20 Aug 76 (Acc)	20 May 89 (Acc)
Guyana	06 Oct 93	12 Sep 97	26 Mar 13 (R)	
Haiti	14 Jan 93	22 Feb 06	10 Apr 72 (S)	
Holy See	14 Jan 93	12 May 99	04 Jan 02 (R)	18 Oct 66 (Acc)
Honduras	13 Jan 93	29 Aug 05 (Acc)	14 Mar 79 (R)	
Hungary	13 Jan 93	31 Oct 96	27 Dec 72 (R)	11 Oct 52 (Acc)
Iceland	13 Jan 93	28 Apr 97	15 Feb 73 (R)	02 Nov 67 (Acc)
India	14 Jan 93	03 Sep 96	15 Jul 74 (R)	09 Apr 30 (Succ)
Indonesia	13 Jan 93	12 Nov 98	19 Feb 92 (R)	21 Jan 71 (Succ)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	13 Jan 93	03 Nov 97	22 Aug 73 (R)	05 Nov 29 (Acc)
Iraq		13 Jan 09	19 Jun 91 (R)	08 Sep 31 (Acc)
Ireland	14 Jan 93	24 Jun 96	27 Oct 72 (R)	29 Aug 30 (Acc)
Israel	13 Jan 93			20 Feb 69 (Acc)
Italy	13 Jan 93	08 Dec 95	30 May 75 (R)	03 Apr 28 (R)
Jamaica	18 Apr 97	08 Sep 00	13 Aug 75 (Acc)	28 Jul 70 (Succ)
Japan	13 Jan 93	15 Sep 95	08 Jun 82 (R)	21 May 70 (R)
Jordan		29 Oct 97 (Acc)	30 May 75 (R)	20 Jan 77 (Acc)
Kazakhstan	14 Jan 93	23 Mar 00	17 Apr 07 (R)	
Kenya	15 Jan 93	25 Apr 97	07 Jan 76 (Acc)	06 Jul 70 (Acc)
Kiribati		07 Sep 00 (Acc)		
Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)			13 Mar 87 (Acc)	04 Jan 89 (Acc)
Korea (Republic of)	14Jan 93	28 Apr 97	25 Jun 87 (R)	04 Jan 89 (Acc)

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Kuwait	27 Jan 93	29 May 97	18 Jul 72 (R)	15 Dec 71 (Acc)
Kyrgyzstan	22 Feb 93	29 Sep 03	12 Oct 04 (Succ)	
Lao (People's Democratic Republic of)	13 May 93	25 Feb 97	20 Mar 73 (R)	20 May 89 (Acc)
Latvia	06 May 93	23 Jul 96	06 Feb 97 (Acc)	03 Jun 31 (R)
Lebanon		20 Nov 08 (Acc)	26 Mar 75 (R)	17 Apr 69 (Acc)
Lesotho	07 Dec 94	07 Dec 94	06 Sep 77 (R)	10 Mar 72 (Succ)
Liberia	15 Jan 93	23 Feb 06	10 Apr 72 (S)	17 Jun 27 (Acc)
Libyan (Arab Jamahiriya)		06 Jan 04 (Acc)	19 Jan 82 (Acc)	29 Dec 71 (Acc)
Liechtenstein	21 Jul 93	24 Nov 99	30 May 91 (Acc)	06 Sep 91 (Acc)
Lithuania	13 Jan 93	15 Apr 98	10 Feb 98 (Acc)	15 Jun 33 (R)
Luxembourg	13 Jan 93	15 Apr 97	23 Mar 76 (R)	01 Sep 36 (R)
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of)		20 Jun 97 (Acc)	24 Dec 96 (Acc)	
Madagascar	15 Jan 93	20 Oct 04	7 Mar 08 (Acc)	02 Aug 67 (Acc)
Malawi	14 Jan 93	11 Jun 98	02 Apr 2013 (R)	14 Sep 70 (Acc)
Malaysia	13 Jan 93	20 Apr 00	06 Sep 91 (R)	10 Dec 70 (Acc)
Maldives	01 Oct 93	31 May 94	02 Aug 93 (Acc)	27 Dec 66 (Succ)
Mali	13 Jan 93	28 Apr 97	25 Nov 02 (R)	
Malta	13 Jan 93	28 Apr 97	07 Apr 75 (R)	21 Sep 64 (Succ)
Marshall Islands	13 Jan 93	19 May 04	15 Nov 12 (Acc)	
Mauritania	13 Jan 93	09 Feb 98	28 January 15 (Acc)	
Mauritius	14 Jan 93	09 Feb 93	07 Aug 72 (R)	12 Mar 68 (Succ)
Mexico	13 Jan 93	29 Aug 94	08 Apr 74 (R)	28 May 32 (Acc)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	13 Jan 93	21 Jun 99		
Moldova	13 Jan 93	08 Jul 96	05 Nov 04 (R)	04 Nov 10 (Acc)
Monaco	13 Jan 93	01 Jun 95	30 Apr 99 (Acc)	06 Jan 67 (Acc)
Mongolia	14 Jan 93	17 Jan 95	05 Sep 72 (R)	06 Dec 68 (Acc)
Montenegro		23 Oct 06 (Succ)	03 Jun 06 (Succ)	
Morocco	13 Jan 93	28 Dec 95	21 Mar 02 (R)	13 Oct 70 (Acc)
Mozambique		15 Aug 00 (Acc)	29 Mar 11 (Acc)	

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Myanmar	14 Jan 93		1 December 14 (R)	
Namibia	13 Jan 93	27 Nov 95		
Nauru	13 Jan 93	12 Nov 01 (R)	5 Mar 13 (Acc)	
Nepal	19 Jan 93	18 Nov 97	10 Apr 72 (S)	09 May 69 (Acc)
Netherlands	14 Jan 93	30 Jun 95	22 Jun 81 (R)	31 Oct 30 (R)
New Zealand	14 Jan 93	15 Jul 96	13 Dec 72 (R)	24 May 30 (Acc)
Nicaragua	09 Mar 93	05 Nov 99	07 Aug 75 (R)	05 Oct 90 (R)
Niger	14 Jan 93	09 Apr 97	23 Jun 72 (R)	05 Apr 67 (Succ)
Nigeria	13 Jan 93	20 May 99	03 Jul 73 (R)	15 Oct 68 (Acc)
Niue		5 April 05 (Acc)		
Norway	13 Jan 93	07 Apr 94	01 Aug 73 (R)	27 Jul 32 (R)
Oman	02 Feb 93	08 Feb 95	31 Mar 92 (Acc)	
Pakistan	13 Jan 93	28 Oct 97	25 Sep 74 (R)	15 Apr 60 (Succ)
Palau		03 Feb 03 (Acc)	20 Feb 03 (R)	
Panama	16 Jun 93	07 Oct 98	20 Mar 74 (R)	04 Dec 70 (Acc)
Papua New Guinea	14 Jan 93	17 Apr 96	27 Oct 80 (Acc)	02 Sep 80 (Succ)
Paraguay	14 Jan 93	01 Dec 94	09 Jun 76 (Acc)	22 Oct 33 (Acc)
Peru	14 Jan 93	20 Jul 95	05 Jun 85 (R)	13 Aug 85 (Acc)
Philippines	13 Jan 93	11 Dec 96	21 May 73 (R)	08 Jun 73 (Acc)
Poland	13 Jan 93	23 Aug 95	25 Jan 73 (R)	04 Feb 29 (R)
Portugal	13 Jan 93	10 Sep 96	15 May 75 (R)	01 Jul 30 (R)
Qatar	01 Feb 93	03 Sep 97	17 Apr 75 (R)	18 Oct 76 (Acc)
Romania	13 Jan 93	15 Feb 95	25 Jul 79 (R)	23 Aug 29 (R)
Russian Federation	13 Jan 93	05 Nov 97	26 Mar 75 (R)	05 Apr 28 (Acc)
Rwanda	17 May 93	31 Mar 04	20 May 75 (R)	11 May 64 (Succ)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	16 Mar 94	21 May 04	02 Apr 91 (Acc)	27 Apr 89 (Succ)
Saint Lucia	29 Mar 93	09 Apr 97	26 Nov 86 (Acc)	21 Dec 88 (Succ)
Saint Vincent/Grenadines	20 Sep 93	18 Sep 02	13 May 99 (Acc)	23 Apr 99 (S)
Samoa	14 Jan 93	27 Sep 02		
San Marino	13 Jan 93	10 Dec 99	11 Mar 75 (R)	
Sao Tome and Principe		09 Sep 03 (Acc)	24 Aug 79 (Acc)	
Saudi Arabia	20 Jan 93	09 Aug 96	24 May 72 (R)	27 Jan 71 (Acc)
Senegal	13 Jan 93	20 Jul 98	26 Mar 75 (R)	15 Jun 77 (Acc)
Serbia		20 Apr 00 (Acc)	25 Oct 73 (R)	3 Jun 06 (R)
Seychelles	15 Jan 93	07 Apr 93	11 Oct 79 (Acc)	

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Sierra Leone	15 Jan 93	30 Sep 04	29 Jun 76 (R)	20 Mar 67 (Acc)
Singapore	14 Jan 93	21 May 97	02 Dec 75 (R)	
Slovakia	14 Jan 93	27 Oct 95	17 May 93 (Acc)	16 Aug 38 (R)
Slovenia	14 Jan 93	11 Jun 97	07 Apr 92 (Acc)	8 Apr 2008
Solomon Islands		23 Sep 04 (Acc)	17 Jun 81 (Acc)	01 Jun 81 (Succ)
Somalia		29 May 2013 (Acc)	03 Jul 72 (S)	
South Africa	14 Jan 93	13 Sep 95	03 Nov 75 (R)	24 May 30 (Acc)
Spain	13 Jan 93	03 Aug 94	20 Jun 79 (R)	22 Aug 29 (R)
Sri Lanka	14 Jan 93	19 Aug 94	18 Nov 86 (R)	20 Jan 54 (Acc)
Sudan		24 May 99 (Acc)	17 Oct 03 (Acc)	17 Dec 80 (Acc)
Suriname	28 Apr 97	28 Apr 97	06 Jan 93 (Acc)	
Swaziland	23 Sep 93	20 Nov 96	18 Jun 91 (Acc)	23 Jul 91 (R)
Sweden	13 Jan 93	17 Jun 93	05 Feb 76 (R)	25 Apr 30 (R)
Switzerland	14 Jan 93	10 Mar 95	04 May 76 (R)	12 Jul 32 (R)
Syrian Arab Republic		14 Oct 2013 (Acc)	14 Apr 72 (S)	17 Dec 68 (Acc)
Tajikistan	14 Jan 93	11 Jan 95	27 Jun 05 (R)	
Thailand	14 Jan 93	10 Dec 02	28 May 75 (R)	06 Jun 31 (R)
Timor-Leste		07 May 03 (Acc)	05 May 03 (Acc)	
Togo	13 Jan 93	23 Apr 97	10 Nov 76 (R)	05 Apr 71 (Acc)
Tonga		29 May 03 (Acc)	28 Sep 76 (Succ)	19 Jul 71 (Succ)
Trinidad and Tobago		24 Jun 97 (Acc)	19 Jul 07 (Acc)	31 Aug 62 (Succ)
Tunisia	13 Jan 93	15 Apr 97	18 May 73 (R)	12 Jul 67 (Acc)
Turkey	14 Jan 93	12 May 97	25 Oct 74 (R)	15 Oct 29 (R)
Turkmenistan	12 Oct 93	29 Sep 94	11 Jan 96 (Acc)	
Tuvalu		19 Jan 04		
Uganda	14 Jan 93	30 Nov 01 (R)	12 May 92 (Acc)	24 May 65 (Acc)
Ukraine	13 Jan 93	16 Oct 98	26 Mar 75 (R)	7 Jul 03 (Succ)
United Arab Emirates	02 Feb 93	28 Nov 00	19 Jun 08 (R)	
United Kingdom	13 Jan 93	13 May 96	26 Mar 75 (R)	09 Apr 30 (R)
United Rep of Tanzania	25 Feb 94	25 Jun 98	16 Aug 72 (S)	22 Apr 63 (Acc)
United States	13 Jan 93	25 Apr 97	26 Mar 75 (R)	10 Apr 75 (R)
Uruguay	15 Jan 93	06 Oct 94	06 Apr 81 (Acc)	12 Apr 77 (R)
Uzbekistan	24 Nov 95	23 Jul 96	11 Jan 96 (Acc)	
Vanuatu		16 Sep 05 (Acc)	12 Oct 90 (Acc)	
Venezuela	14 Jan 93	03 Dec 97	18 Oct 78 (R)	08 Feb 28 (R)
Viet Nam	02 Jan 98	30 Sep 98	20 Jun 80 (Acc)	15 Dec 80 (Acc)

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Yemen	08 Feb 93	02 Oct 00	01 Jun 79 (R)	17 Mar 71 (Acc)
Zambia	13 Jan 93	09 Feb 01	15 Jan 08 (Acc)	
Zimbabwe	13 Jan 93	25 Apr 97	05 Nov 90 (Acc)	
Membership Totals:	165	190	173	138

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Key:

- Acc** Date of Accession (becoming party to the agreement after it has already entered into force).
- Accept** Date of Acceptance (agreeing to be legally bound by the terms of the Treaty).
- App** Date of Approval (approved by government and awaiting ratification by the legislative process).
- R** Date of Ratification (fulfilling and implementing domestic legislative legal practices to bring about the legal application of the Treaty on the government and other entities to which the Treaty is applicable, such as formal approval by parliament or legislative bodies, and formally declaring the Treaty to be applicable on the State Party, and duly depositing with the depositary the required legal instrument of ratification).
- S** Date of Signature (competent authority or representative of a State has affixed its signature to a Treaty text thus indicating acceptance of the Treaty and a commitment not to undertake any actions that would undermine the purpose of the Treaty, according to the Vienna Convention on the Law of treaties, pending formal ratification).
- Succ** Date of Succession (when an original or previous State Party ceases to exist and is succeeded by another State or legal entity that formally accepts and takes on the international legal obligations of the former party).